### THE POWER TO DELIVER



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### A NEW REVOLUTIONARY CARBON HYBRID TECHNOLOGY WITHIN THE SAME GLOBAL SUPPLY CHAIN

By Martin Molzen, Sr. Director, Business, Marketing & Service

### World's largest supplier of rotor blades to the wind industry, leveraging ~ 9GW of global capacity

LM Wind Power designs, tests, certifies, manufacturers and service blades globally



Firm leadership position across the most technological advanced segment of long onshore blades

More than 5,300 equivalent bladeyears of offshore operational experience and More than 50% of operational turbines of 6 mw and larger are flying LM blades

- » Global manufacturing footprint and in-house R&D
- » More than 185,000 blades installed world-wide
- » 13 production and assembly facilities on four continents
- » Approx. 6,300 professionals

# Blade supply chain requirements and challenges in onshore/offshore markets to secure lowest LCoE

Market requirement		LCoE lever	
Lighter &	80-90m+ offshore	Power	Cost (materials & weight)
Longer:	60-70m+ onshore	Production (AEP)	

#### Challenges

Blade lengths exceed physical limitations of existing footprint

Carbon hybrid requires different resin and typically heated molds

Logistics challenges (e.g. paint)

Limited offshore supply chain and support infrastructure



### 1. Enhanced performance: Tailored Design LM POWER

### **Tailored design**

Applying proven building blocks

Aero: slender, wider,  $C_l/C_d$ , add-on's

Structure: glass, carbon hybrid

Build: root diameter, sectioned





### 2. Re-use of footprint: Same process



Facility design & layout

Same resin technology in spite of carbon hybrid

Same molds, equipment and same production processes





### 3. Global supply chain: Materials 1/2



### **Material Innovation**

Lighter-longer blades resulting in increased AEP

Lower CapEx as existing mold set-up can be used

Use of existing resin technology ensuring re-use of supply chain, HSE approach, tooling etc.

Manufacturing flexibility, training

Reduced material costs relative to full carbon



Test blade at full static load



Lio Characteristic length scale (m)

### 3. Global supply chain: Materials 2/2



### **Material Innovation**

Leveraging existing global supplier base in spite of introducing a new carbon hybrid "building block"

High quality infusion of the main laminate in 2 step process

Main laminate resin system cured at room temperature

Keep in-mold gel-coating; avoid painting

#### Dec. 2012 Nov. 2013 Jan. 2015 Aug. 2015 Oct. 2015 Mar. 2016 Dec. 2015 Dec. 2013 Oct. 2014 Mar. 2015 Jul. 2015 Dec. 2014 Material tests for design and certification laterial and development LM XX.X process shell M XX.X P blad Post Blade concept Flapwis improvement Static Flapwise Edgewise Flapwise developmen moulding fatigue fatigue beyond test fatique test static tes dynamic test static te cert. level LM XX.X P hybrid rotor in operation on turbine

#### LM 88.4 P delivered 2016







### 4. Customer & Product: Consolidate





Consolidation of demand from the start through industrialized manufacturing hubs to avoid underutilization





 Shared administration, building & general project costs Scale effectsLabor efficiencies

## Cost effective supply chain ramp-up opportunities

### **Overview - LCoE reducing levers**





### It's not "either or.." - You can have it all !



### **Closing remarks**

- Design diversity using both traditional glass as well as carbon hybrid, size, scale, and efficient industrialization are key
- » Avoidance of under utilization, material & process complexity and CAPEX redundancies by demand consolidation
- » Offshore supply chain deployments are in a unique position to do this right from the start
- » Onshore supply chain can fully benefit from this in new markets / manufacturing hubs

### Learnings / reflections:

- » The Wind Industry is at a crossroads where capabilities, consolidation and economies of scale is key when choosing your blade supplier !
- » As a key supplier you need to focus on the "full package" of LCoE levers and not only innovative materials/processes !

## **Questions?**

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